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SATURDAY EVENING, AUGUST 2, 1919.

THE AMERICAN'S CREED.

I believe in the United States of America as a government of the people, by the people, for the people, whose just powers are derived from the consent of the governed; a democracy in a republic, a sovereign Nation of many sovereign States; a perfect Union, one and insep-

arable, established upon those principles of freedom, equality, justice, and humanity for which American patriots sacrificed their lives and fortunes. I therefore believe it is my duty to my country to love il; to support its Constitution; to obey its laws; to respect tis flag; and to defend it

WATTERSON ON POLITICS.

ITERATURE is full of evidence that among thinkers, politicians, as such are held in low esteem. Henry Watterson, the last of a little party of great personal forces in American journalism, who is printing his reminiscences in The Saturday Evening Post, adds his testimony in the current installment thusly:

Truth to say, I have as a rule thought very little of parties as parties, and professional party leaders and organizations, and I think less of them as I grow older. The politician and the auctioneer are of imagination all com-pact. One sees more mares' nests than would fill a book; the other pure gold in pinchbeck

wares; both are out for gudgeons.

It is the habit—nay, the business—of the party speaker when he mounts the raging stump to roar his platitudes into the ears of those who have the simplicity to listen, though neither edified nor enlightened; to aver that the horse he rides is sixteen feet high; that the candidate he supports is a giant; and that he himself is no small figure of a man.
Thus he resembles the auctioneer. But it is

the mock auctioneer whom he resembles; his stock in trade being largely, if not wholly, fraudulent. Slowly, albeit surely, the success which at the very outset of party welfars at-tended this legalized confidence—game—drew into it more and more players. For a long time they deceived themselves as much as other people. They had not become professional. They were amateur. Many of them played for sheer love of the gamble. There were rules to regulate the play. But as time passed and voters increased, the popular preoccupation mul-tiplied the temptations and opportunities for gain, inviting the enterprising, the adroit and the corrupt to reconstitute patriotism into an asset and to organize public action into a bill of lading. Thus politics, as a trade, parties as arks, and politicians, like harlots, ply ing their vocation.

Now and again an honest and a brave man who aims at better things appears. In the event who aims at better things appears. In the event that fortune favors him and he attains high station, he finds himself surrounded and thwarted by men less upright, less able and less courageous, who, however capable of discovering right from wrong and willing to do their duty yet wear the party collar, owe fealty to the party machine, are sometimes the very slaves of the party boss. In the larger towns we hear of the city hall ring; out in the counties, of the court house ring. We rarely anywhere encounter clean, responsible administration encounter clean, responsible administration and pure, disinterested, patriotic public ser-

The taxpayers are robbed before their eyes daily and at noonday. The evil grows greater as we near the centers of population. But there is scarcely a village or a hamlet where graft does not grow like weeds, the voters as gullible and helpless as the infatuated victims of bunko tricks ingeniously contrived by pro-fessional crooks to separate the fool and his money. Is self-government a failure?

Rather severe. Worse than that, it is positively pessitic. Yet it is the judgment of a man who has seen much of our politics and politicians and who has come to a stage when he can form judgments without prejudice. Doubtless it was intended to make Americans do a little solid thinking about their political tendencies, and it ought to serve its purpose well.

Self government is not a failure, but it is a decidedly im-

Those soft drink emporiums must have taken the kick out of their stock in trade,

Not many drunks being picked up by the police these days.

If this is a light night for the cops

til be possible to say that the old own has turned over a new leaf.

Socialists are going to build a plat-

And they've called in everybody in-erested to help. They'll have a sweet time of it if there is a big meeting.

But tonight'll tell the tale.

form tomorrow.

perfect instrument and America must find a way to improve it. And one of the means to that end must be reduction in what Dean Swift called the whole race of politicisms. The chief defect about soviet government, which is a nostrum that holds the attention of the feather headed at present, is that it multiplies instead of decreases the number of politicians. It used to be conceded that Russian bureaurocracy lead the world in the matter of providing tax eaters, but the soviet system would make the old style in Russia look like moderation in that particular.

LET'S GET A BUFFALO.

NCLE SAM is always giving away something to deserving municipalities, and sometimes to municipalities that are not so deserving. For many years following the Civil War these gifts usually took the form of enough old solid shot to form a nice pyramid which helped to give an "air" to the soldiers' monuments which sprang up all over the land to the honor of the men who saved the union. and, incidentally, to be sure, to the inordinate profit of monument contractors who started life as tombstone design-

Then, after the Spanish war, hunks of poor old Admiral Cervera's fleet were passed around with now and then an old branze Spanish field piece from the Philippines, or perhaps an obsolete but honest to goodness rifled cannon which had formed part of the equipment of the United States army.

By that time it became so much a matter of course for cities, towns and even villages to hold out their hands that when the most recent war was brought to what the orators about next Fourth will get around to calling a glorious finish, a wide awake representative and at least one senator nurse... ish, a wide awake representative and at least one senator in congress, without taking the trouble to ask if it were in air about the place. the market, so to speak, introduced bills authorizing the War department to turn over to Fairmont some of the artillery Marshal Fach compelled the Germans to give up I thought to myself, he is compiled to myself, he is compiled to myself, he is compiled to myself. when he agreed to let them sneak back home in peace.

All of this is entirely regular, to be sure, and in its way useful. It stimulates the curiosity and the imagination of useful. It stimulates the curiosity and the imagination of Young America and gives the Graybeards of each generation a chance to spout. It is merely mentioned here by way of introduction to the announcement that Uncle Sam has at last decided to give away something that municipalities which are made the recipients of his favor cannot dump down in the pipe yard nor hide in some cemetery. Uncle Sam this time wants to give away buffalo. Real, honest to itself into a kind of chopping block goodness buffalo; the kind that used to roam the great graced with implements such as I had plains by the hundred thousand when the white man first put his foot on this hemisphere and for many years afterward. The announcement of the Agricultural Department sets forth the fact that provision for these gifts is made in the current agricultural appropriation bill and only one may be given to each town.

How about going after one of these bison? You have heard of the man in DeWolf Hopper's famous song who acquired an elephant by gift. That elephant ate all night, that elephant ate all day, and yet "his cry was still more The hay problem would not be difficult in the case o fa bison, but the matter of sufficient range would. And that is why Fairmont ought to put in a bid for one of these always interesting and almost rare animals. One of the largest park systems in America and one of the most interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of the largest park systems in America and one of the most interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of the largest park systems in America and one of the most interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of the largest park systems in America and one of the most interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of the largest park systems in America and one of the most interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of the largest park systems in America and one of the most interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of the largest park systems in America and one of the most interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of the largest park systems in America and one of the most interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of the largest park systems in America and one of the most interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of the largest park systems in America and one of the most interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of the largest park systems in America and one of the most interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of the largest park systems in America and one of the most interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of the largest park systems in the lar interesting in the world grew around an idea in the back of of lold Ben Franklin's head. A buffalo is much bigger than an idea. Maybe if we got one of those bison a park system for Fairmont would grow around it.

I glanneed from the window to observe if dawn was breaking and was dumfounded to notice by a clock

Rep. Huddleston, of Alabama, yesterday introduced a bill providing for price fixing on necessities, and while this particular act may have little chance it points the tendency of the times. The public has for years resisted the urge to put the government in the food price flxing business, but the resistance is growing weaker all the time, and the profiteering since war time control was taken off has well nigh broken it down altogether. Unless there is a great change in the situation price fixing measures will be passed during the life of the present

Oscar Hammerstein who died yesterday in New York was a queer mixture of the practical and the eccentrically artistic. Early in life ne patented a number of devices which are still in use in cigar factories and he never entirely abandoned the field of invention. But his real title to fame was his speculation in New York theatré construction and in the theatrical world. While hes lived no branch of the theatrical or operatic profession in this country could afford to drop back into an attitude of complacency. If it did the irrepressible Oscar atre construction and in the theatrical world. While hetude of complacency. If it did the irrepressible Oscar would come along with an innovation which would jolt things loose in a way which would catch much of the asked, "Well, now that you are here,

The packers through their chairman, Thomas E. Wilson, have telegraphed to President Wilson that they want to help him in the cost of living inquiry. One thing must be said about the packers: they are always on the firing line when trouble begins. That explains in a large measure why they have such a firm grip on everything in which they are interested.

Congress in response to a request made by Mr. Wilson has decided to abandon the proposed recess in order that it may take up the cost of living problem. In doing this a way was paved for the law making branch to prove that it is still the most important part of the national government. If it goes straight at this great problem and works earnestly, honestly and without paying the slightest attention to the bearing of the matter upon the elections of next year, a whole lot of good can be accomplished, both for the public and for congress.

The British government is beginning to hand out rewards for service rendered during the war and General Allenby, who commanded in Palestine and crushed Turkey, and General Plumer, who was at the head of the Second British army, have been made field marshals. On this side unless all signs are deceptive we are getting set to give every one who were at all prominent in our military effort a good panning. Wonder which system is the best in the long run?

RUFF STUFF

But maybe this one is to be differ-

This is getting to be a city and you

Astonisher says Cora May has a

Because she is alleged to have

have to take on city ways if you do not want to get left.

Astonisher criminal record.

stabbed Lud Burress.

built by one or two fellows in a back high prices the price of corn fell off seven cents a bushel in Chicago yesterday.

In due course of events that migh: make a difference of half a cent in the price of bacon in Fairmont about 18 months from now. Don't forget that the stores close at

And then again it might not.

With the chances in favor of the

They are against creating price reduction precedents here no matter what happens to prices in the primary markets.

That kind of platforms are usually Under press of the agitation ever Boston Transcript.

TRUTHS AND TRAVESTIES

At last! For many years I have been but a poor common citizen.
When men foregathered and mighty tales were told I was forced to listen in silence, for nothing ever happened to me. But now—all is different. When the talk works around to operation, as it almost invariably does, I can glow with modest pride, and with a slightly depreciatory cough remark "Ah yes. That reminds me of my op-eration." You see, last night, Doctor Leahy, of Mannington, excavated a carbuncle that has of late been a sort of hobby of mine.

"Be brave dear," said Mrs. Bard as I staggered from our humble dom-icile on my perilous errand. A few minutes later I was in the operating room. Whatever is that perfume that lurks in operating rooms? I shall henceforth have nothing to do with it. No matter how fashionable it may be-come in our best circles I shall firmly oppose its use on my person.

"What a pleasant evening," remarked the doctor jovially. I caught a joyous gleam in the eye of the

menting me on the masculine forti-tude I am displaying in the face of But he contintage." My knees were trembling and I was forced to sit down.

And then my eye glanced across the room. What I at first had thought was a tasty sideboard set out with a dazling array of silver plate resolved always visualized the Boche's using in their Belgian atrocities. From a distance I heard the doctor's voice asking the nurse if the food chopper or something had been properly steriliz-

A few minutes of preparation such as I imagine a Timbuctoo Islander goes through before splitting a Metho dist missionary for his midday meal, and the massacre was on. Stories of Knights of the Round table and their mighty strokes with huge two handed swords mingled with recollections that he had been at work but a fraction over two minutes.

And then I felt a kind of blessed kind of peace stealing over me. The thumping jumping pain that had been battering my poor jaw for a week was now but a memory. I looked again at Doc Leahy and saw that he was actu-ally a likable looking fellow.

...But the big thing is—nevermore, as a famous raven once remarked, nevermore will I have to be a wallflower through not having a hair raising personal experience to relate.

used as grocery stores. Is it too much to supose that eventually they will depart as far from their original functions as a modern drug store?

Gas Alerte!

"Right now" said the Irishman as he dropped his pack and wad-

All Clear!

What People Say and Some Side Remarks

relating of an anecdote regarding the witty reply of Capt. K. D. Walker some years ago to a group of Morgantown men who attempted to kid him "Why do you call it Morgantown Avenue?" one of them asked Capt. Walker's reply shut them up. It was:

"Because it leads to a ceme-

George F. Clelland, of River Run, who was a frequent contributor to The Fairmont Free Press some years ago, had and continues to have ideas ago, had and continues to have ideas of his own. He wrote for the newspaper under the pen name of "Right" which was intended to convey to the dullest minds the position that he occupied. It is told of him that he attended he exercises connected with the last day of school at Rock Union School Huyse. Most Lawley was the School House. Mort Lawlor was the first speaker. He proceeded along usual lines. He hoped that some of the boys before him would become a congressman and thus serve his country. try, or possibly governor of this grand and glorious state, or even president of the United States. Then Mr. Clelland took the floor and started

"I do hope that none of you boys turns out to be as ornery as the career mapped out for

If a jury ever got a chance at that it might take a different view of it.

Astonisher might save itself a lot of trouble some time in the future if it book the trouble now to inform its young men what a criminal record consists of.

Under press of the agitatien ever the content of the conte

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Truthful Advertising Courtneys' Store Dependable Merchandise

is located originally belonged to George Washington. It was surveyed by him and his assistant, Colonel William Crawford on July 9, 1770 and patented the following year. There were 1,450 acres in the tract It was inherited by six of his grandmieces and two of them came into possession of it but it was not settled until 1810 when Lawrence Lane and William Bailey settled upon the land and cleared about forty acres. Lucy Fitzhugh, one of the grandnieces, married Arthur M. Payne and named the place Ravensworth but the engravers of the first map of Virginia on which the town is shown got the name of Ravenswood and the mistake was never corrected.

Bury Earl McKnight at Jones Cemetery

The funeral of Earl McKnight whose death ocurred at Fairmont hospital on Thursday as the result of injuries he sustained when he dived into the creek at Baxter, was held this after-noon at three o'clock from the home o. his uncle, O. L. Hoult, on Wood's run and interment was made in the Jones cemetery by Undertakers Car-penter and Ford. The funeral services at the Peoples Bank corner where the stevens street was. This started a discussion of the Southern Methodist Episdiscussion about the ignorance to be found in Fairmont regarding the whereabouts of streets and led to the relating of an arcelete recognition of this city. The United Mine Workers Union of which, he was member, attended the funeral in large numbers. He was also a member of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen.

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TEN YEARS BEHIND

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The all important consideration with this bank is first to-safeguard the money of its depositors and to render them such business service as will increase their prosperity.

Every courtesy possible is extended and we will be glad to enlist you with our many satisfied custo-

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